

## TYPES OF SOLIDARITY

	Mechanical solidarity	Organic solidarity
Basis of solidarity	Resemblances	Differences
Nature of society	Pre-industrial	Industrial
Substratum	Segmental	Organized
Population	Low volume	High volume
Moral and physical density	Low	High
Interdependence	Low	High
Social bonds	Weak	Strong
Law	Repressive	Restitutive

*Source:* Adapted from Lukes, 1992: 158

Lukes, S. (1992) *Emile Durkheim: His Life and Work: A Historical and Critical Study*. London: Penguin.

### Erikson's Stages of Psychosocial Development

Approximate Age	Psychosocial Crisis/Task	Virtue Developed
Infant - 18 months	Trust vs Mistrust	Hope
18 months - 3 years	Autonomy vs Shame/Doubt	Will
3 - 5 years	Initiative vs Guilt	Purpose
5 -13 years	Industry vs Inferiority	Competency
13 -21 years	Identity vs Confusion	Fidelity
21- 39 years	Intimacy vs Isolation	Love
40 - 65 years	Generativity vs Stagnation	Care
65 and older	Integrity vs Despair	Wisdom